

Musculoskeletal System

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Authority: [32 CFR 199.4\(c\)\(2\)](#) and [\(c\)\(3\)](#)

1.0 CPT¹ PROCEDURE CODES

20000 - 22505, **22520 - 22525**, 22532 - 22534, 22548 - 28825, 28899 - 29863, 29866, 29867, 29870 - 29999

2.0 HCPCS CODES

S2360, S2361

3.0 DESCRIPTION

The musculoskeletal system pertains to or comprises the skeleton and the muscles.

4.0 POLICY

4.1 Services and supplies required in the diagnosis and treatment of illness or injury involving the musculoskeletal system are covered. U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved surgically implanted devices are also covered.

4.2 Effective August 25, 1997, Autologous Chondrocyte Implantation (ACI) surgery for the repair of clinically significant, symptomatic, cartilaginous defects of the femoral condyle (medial, lateral or trochlear) caused by acute or repetitive trauma is a covered procedure. The autologous cultured chondrocytes must be approved by the FDA.

4.3 Single or multilevel anterior cervical microdiscectomy with allogenic or autogenic iliac crest grafting and anterior plating is covered for the treatment of cervical spondylosis.

4.4 Percutaneous vertebroplasty (CPT¹ procedure codes 22520-22522, **S2360, S2361**) and balloon kyphoplasty (CPT¹ procedure codes 22523-22525) are covered for the treatment of painful osteolytic lesions and osteoporotic compression fractures refractory to conservative medical treatment.

5.0 EXCLUSIONS

5.1 Percutaneous vertebroplasty (CPT¹ procedure codes 22520 - 22525) is unproven.

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Chapter 4, Section 6.1

Musculoskeletal System

- 5.2** Percutaneous kyphoplasty (CPT² procedure codes 22523 - 22525) for the treatment of vertebral fractures is unproven.
- 5.3** Meniscal transplant (CPT² procedure code 29868) for meniscal injury is unproven.
- 5.4** Ligament replacement with absorbable copolymer carbon fiber scaffold is unproven.
- 5.5** Prolotherapy, joint sclerotherapy and ligamentous injections with sclerosing agents (HCPCS procedure code M0076) are unproven.
- 5.6** Trigger point injection (CPT² procedure codes 20552 and 20553) for migraine headaches.
- 5.7** IDET (Intradiscal Electrothermal Therapy) for Chronic Discogenic Pain (CPT² procedure codes 0062T and 0063T) is unproven.
- 5.8** Botox (chemodenervation), surgical denervation, and muscle resection for migraine headaches are unproven.
- 5.9** Total disc arthroplasty (artificial disc), anterior approach, including discectomy to prepare interspace, cervical; single interspace (CPT² procedure code 0090T) each additional interspace (CPT² procedure code 0092T) is unproven.
- 5.10** Removal of total disc arthroplasty (CPT² procedure code 0093T or 0095T). Also, see [Section 1.1](#).
- 5.11** Artificial intervertebral disc replacement for degenerative disc disease is unproven (CPT² procedure codes 0090T - 0098T).
- 5.12** Extracorporeal Shock Wave Therapy (ESWT) for the treatment of plant fasciitis or lateral epicondylitis is unproven.
- 5.13** XSTOP Interspinous Process Decompression System for the treatment of neurogenic intermittent claudication secondary to lumbar spinal stenosis is unproven.
- 5.14** Hip core decompression is unproven.

6.0 EFFECTIVE DATE

March 1, 2007, for percutaneous vertebroplasty and balloon kyphoplasty.

- END -

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